

# Index of Plant Latin Names

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*Hepatica*, 685, 692, 829  
    *nobilis* var. *acuta*. (see sharp-lobed hepatica)  
    *nobilis* var. *obtusa*. (see round-lobed hepatica)  
*Heracleum lanatum* (see also cow parsnip), 829  
*Hericium*  
    *abietis*. (see conifer coral) (mushrooms & edible  
fungi)  
    *coralloides*. (see coral hedgehog) (mushrooms &  
edible fungi)  
    *erinaceus*. (see lion's mane fungus) (mushrooms &  
edible fungi)  
*Hesperis matronalis*. (see dame's rocket)  
*Heuchera* (see also alum-root), 829  
*Hieracium*. (see hawkweed)  
    *albiflorum*. (see white-flowered hawkweed)  
    *aurantiacum*. (see orange hawkweed)  
    *caespitosum*. (see yellow hawkweed)  
*Hierochloe odorata* (see also sweet grass), 829  
*Hippophae rhamnoides*. (see sea buckthorn)  
*Holodiscus*, 692  
    *discolor*. (see creambush)  
*Hordeum*, 692  
    *jubatum* (see also foxtail barley), 829  
*Humulus lupulus* (see also common hop), 314

*Hydnum repandum*. (see hedgehog mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Hydrastis canadensis* (see also goldenseal), 829

*Hydrocotyle americana*. (see American marsh-pennywort)

*Hygrophorus*

- niveus*, 137
- pratensis*. (see meadow wax cap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)
- russula*. (see false russula mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- virgineus*, 137

*Hylocomium splendens*. (see mountain fern moss)

*Hypericum* (see also St. John's wort), 829

- kalmianum*. (see Kalm's St. John's wort)
- majus*. (see large St. John's wort)
- perforatum* (see also common St. John's wort), 314

*Hypnum cupressiforme*. (see cypress-leaved feather moss)

*Hypomyces lactifluorum*. (see lobster mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

## I

*Ilex*, 269, 271, 481, 692, 829

- aquifolium*. (see English holly)
- glabra*. (see inkberry)
- verticillata*. (see winterberry)

*Impatiens*, 681, 692, 735, 829

- capensis*. (see jewelweed)
- pallida*. (see yellow jewelweed)

*Inula helenium*. (see elecampane)

*Ipomopsis*. (see skyrocket)

*Iris* (see also iris), 829

- versicolor*. (see northern blue flag iris)

*Ischnoderma resinosum*. (see bracket fungus)

*Isothecium*, 481

*Iva*, 829

- xanthifolia*. (see burweed marsh-elder)

## J

*Jeffersonia diphylla*. (see twinleaf)

*Juglans* (see also walnut, etc.), 829

- ailantifolia* var. *cordiformis*. (see heartnut)
- cinerea*. (see butternut)
- nigra*. (see black walnut)
- regia*. (see English walnut)

*Juncus*. (see rush)

- balticus*. (see baltic rush)
- dudleyi*. (see Dudley's rush)
- effusus*. (see common rush)
- nodosus*. (see knotted rush)

*Juniperus* (see also juniper), 829

- communis* (see also common juniper), 232, 314
- horizontalis*. (see creeping juniper)
- scopulorum*. (see Rocky Mountain juniper)

*virginiana* (see also eastern redcedar), 231, 310, 314, 346, 829

## K

*Kalmia* (see also laurel), 829

- angustifolia*. (see sheep laurel)
- microphylla*. (see alpine laurel)
- polifolia*. (see bog laurel)

*Kindbergia*, 481

- oregana*. (see Oregon beaked moss)

*Kochia scoparia* (see also summer cypress), 827

## L

*Laccaria ochropurpurea*. (see purple-ocre tallowgill mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Lactarius*, 827

- deliciosus*. (see delicious milkcap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)
- fragilis*. (see candy cap mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- hygrophoroides*. (see orange milkcap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)
- rubrilacteus*. (see bleeding milkcap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)
- volemus*. (see tawny milkcap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Lactuca* (see also wild lettuce), 422

- muralis*. (see wall lettuce)
- serriola* (see also prickly lettuce), 827

*Laportea canadensis* (see also wood nettle), 827

*Lapsana communis*. (see nipplewort)

*Larix* (see also larch), 827

- decidua*. (see European larch)
- laricina* (see also tamarack), 314
- occidentalis*. (see western larch)

*Lathyrus* (see also wild pea), 827

- ochroleucus* (see also pale vetchling), 827
- palustris*. (see wild pea)

*Leccinum*

- aurantiacum*. (see red-cap bolete) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- insigne*. (see aspen scaber stalk) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- rugosiceps*, 139
- scabrum*. (see birch bolete) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Ledum* (see also Labrador tea), 827

- groenlandicum*. (see common Labrador tea)
- palustre* ssp. *decumbens*. (see narrow-leaved Labrador tea)

*Lemna*. (see duckweed)

- minor*. (see lesser duckweed)
- trisula*. (see star duckweed)

*Lentinus*

- edodes*. (see shiitake mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

- lepidus*. (see train wrecker mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Lepiota procera*. (see parasol mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Leucanthemum vulgare* (see also ox-eye daisy), 827
- Leucolepis acanthoneuron*. (see Menzies' tree moss)
- Lewisia rediviva*. (see Oregon bitterroot)
- Leymus innovatus*. (see hairy wild rye)
- Lilium*, 693, 827  
*philadelphicum*. (see wood lily)
- Lindera*, 693  
*benzoin*. (see spicebush)
- Linnaea borealis*. (see twinflower)
- Linum* (see also flax), 827  
*perenne*. (see western blue flax)
- Liquidamber styraciflua*. (see sweetgum)
- Liriodendron tulipifera*. (see tulip tree)
- Listera cordata*. (see heart-leaved twayblade)
- Lobaria oregana*. (see lettuce lung lichen)
- Lobelia*, 693, 827  
*cardinalis*. (see cardinal flower)  
*dortmanna*. (see water lobelia)  
*inflata* (see also Indian tobacco), 321  
*kalmii*. (see Ontario lobelia)
- Lomatium nudicaule*. (see Indian consumption plant)
- Lonicera*. (see honeysuckle)  
*caerulea*. (see blue fly honeysuckle)  
*canadensis*. (see Canada fly honeysuckle)  
*ciliosa*. (see western trumpet honeysuckle)  
*dioica*. (see mountain honeysuckle)  
*involucrata* (see also twinberry honeysuckle), 827  
*oblongifolia*. (see swamp fly honeysuckle)  
*villosa*. (see mountain fly honeysuckle)
- Lotus*. (see trefoil)  
*corniculatus* (see also birdsfoot trefoil), 827
- Lupinus* (see also lupine), 827  
*polyphyllus*. (see blue-pod lupine)
- Luzula*. (see wood-rush)  
*piperi*. (see Piper's wood-rush)
- Lycoperdon perlatum*. (see common puffball)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Lycopodium* (see also club-moss), 827  
*annotinum*. (see stiff club-moss)  
*lucidulum*. (see shining club-moss)  
*selago*. (see fir club-moss)
- Lycopus*, 680  
*uniflorus*. (see northern bugleweed)  
*virginicus* (see also Virginia waterhorehound), 827
- Lyophyllum decastes*. (see fried chicken mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Lysichiton americanum* (see also yellow skunk cabbage), 827
- Lysimachia*. (see loosestrife)  
*thyrsiflora*. (see tufted loosestrife)
- M**
- Maclura pomifera* (see also osage-orange), 827
- Magnolia*, 693, 721  
*acuminata*. (see cucumber tree)
- Maianthemum*, 708, 827  
*canadense*. (see Canada mayflower)  
*dilatatum*. (see false lily-of-the-valley)  
*racemosum*. (see feathery false lily-of-the-valley)  
*stellatum*. (see star-flowered false Solomon's-seal)  
*trifolium*. (see three-leaved false Solomon's-seal)
- Malus*. (see crabapple)  
*coronaria* (see also eastern crabapple), 827  
*fusca* (see also Pacific crabapple), 827
- Malva*  
*moschata*. (see musk mallow)  
*neglecta*. (see dwarf cheeseweed)
- Marasmius oreades*. (see fairy ring mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Marrubium vulgare* (see also common horehound), 827
- Matricaria*, 270, 272  
*discoidea*. (see pineapple weed)  
*perforata*. (see scentless chamomile)
- Matteuccia struthiopteris*. (see ostrich fern)
- Medeola virginiana*. (see Indian cucumber)
- Medicago sativa* (see also alfalfa), 827
- Melica subulata*. (see Alaska oniongrass)
- Melilotus* (see also sweet-clover), 827  
*alba*. (see white sweet clover)  
*officinalis* (see also yellow sweet-clover), 314
- Mentha* (see also mint), 346, 827  
*arvensis* (see also wild mint), 314  
*spicata* (see also spearmint), 314  
*x piperita* (see also peppermint), 314
- Menyanthes trifoliata*. (see bogbean)
- Menziesia ferruginea* (see also fool's huckleberry), 827
- Mertensia* (see also bluebells), 827  
*paniculata*. (see tall bluebells)  
*virginica*. (see Virginia bluebells)
- Mimulus*, 680  
*guttatus*. (see musk monkey-flower)
- Miscanthus* (see also miscanthus), 585
- Mitchella repens*. (see partridgeberry)
- Mitella nuda*. (see naked mitrewort)
- Monarda*. (see bergamot)  
*fistulosa*. (see wild bergamot)
- Moneses uniflora* (see also wood nymph), 827
- Monotropa uniflora*. (see Indian pipe)
- Montia*, 693  
*cordifolia*. (see broad-leaved montia)  
*perfoliata* (see also miner's lettuce), 827
- Morchella*  
*conica*. (see black morel) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*esculenta*. (see yellow morel) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*semilibera*. (see half-free morel) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Morus*. (see mulberry)

*alba*. (see white mulberry)  
*rubra* (see also red mulberry), 827  
*Muhlenbergia*, 260, 434  
    *asperifolia*. (see scratch grass)  
    *glomerata*. (see bog muhly)  
*Myosotis*, 693  
    *laxa*. (see small-flowered forget-me-not)  
*Myrica*, 693, 827  
    *gale* (see also sweet gale), 314  
    *pensylvanica*. (see bayberry)

## N

*Nasturtium officinale* (see also watercress), 827  
*Neckera*, 481  
*Nemopanthus mucronatus*. (see mountain-holly)  
*Nuphar lutea* (see also yellow pond lily), 827  
*Nymphaea*. (see white waterlily)  
    *odorata* (see also American white waterlily), 827  
    *odorata* ssp. *odorata*. (see fragrant white waterlily)  
    *odorata* ssp. *tuberosa*, 827  
*Nyssa sylvatica*. (see black gum)

## O

*Oenothera*, 559, 735  
    *biennis* (see also evening primrose), 827  
*Onoclea sensibilis* (see also sensitive fern), 827  
*Oplopanax horridus* (see also devil's club), 827  
*Orobanche uniflora*. (see naked broomrape)  
*Orthilia secunda*. (see one-sided shinleaf)  
*Osmorhiza claytonii*. (see wooly sweet-cicely)  
*Osmunda*, 693  
    *cinnamomea*. (see cinnamon fern)  
    *claytoniana*. (see interrupted fern)  
    *regalis*. (see royal fern)  
*Ostrya virginiana*. (see ironwood)  
*Oxalis* (see also wood-sorrel), 827  
    *acetosella* ssp. *montana*. (see common wood-sorrel)  
    *stricta*. (see upright yellow wood-sorrel)  
*Oxyria digyna*. (see mountain sorrel)

## P

*Pachistima myrsinoides*. (see mountain boxwood)  
*Panax*. (see ginseng)  
    *quinquefolius* (see also American ginseng), 828  
    *trifolius*. (see dwarf ginseng)  
*Panicum*, 260, 559, 569, 828  
    *virgatum*. (see switchgrass)  
*Parmelia*, 828  
    *sulcata*. (see waxpaper lichen)  
*Parnassia*. (see grass-of-Parnassus)  
*Parthenocissus*, 694  
    *quinquefolia* (see also Virginia creeper), 828  
*Pastinaca sativa* (see also wild parsnip), 828

*Pedicularis*, 828  
    *canadensis*. (see Canada lousewort)  
    *groenlandica*. (see elephant's-head lousewort)  
    *langsdorffii* ssp. *arctica*. (see arctic lousewort)  
*Penstemon* (see also penstemon), 828  
    *fruticosus*. (see lowbush penstemon)  
*Perideridia gairdneri*. (see Gairdner's yampah)  
*Petasites* (see also coltsfoot), 828  
*Phacelia*, 61, 828  
    *sericea*. (see silky phacelia)  
*Philadelphus*, 541, 694  
    *lewisii*. (see wild mock orange)  
*Phleum pratense*. (see timothy)  
*Phlox*. (see phlox)  
    *divaricata*. (see wild blue phlox)  
*Phragmites*. (see reed)  
    *australis* (see also common reed), 568  
    *australis* ssp. *americanus*, 562, 568  
    *australis* ssp. *australis*, 562  
*Physalis heterophylla*. (see clammy ground-cherry)  
*Physocarpus*. (see ninebark)  
    *capitatus*. (see Pacific ninebark)  
*Physostegia*, 694  
    *virginiana*. (see obedient plant)  
*Phytolacca americana* (see also pokeweed), 828  
*Picea* (see also spruce), 828  
    *abies*. (see Norway spruce)  
    *engelmannii*. (see Engelmann spruce)  
    *glauca*. (see white spruce)  
    *marianna* (see also black spruce), 314  
    *rubens*. (see red spruce)  
    *sitchensis*. (see Sitka spruce)  
*Pilea*. (see clearweed)  
*Pinguicula vulgaris*. (see common butterwort)  
*Pinus* (see also pine), 828  
    *albicaulis*. (see whitebark pine)  
    *banksiana*. (see Jack pine)  
    *cembra*. (see Swiss stone pine)  
    *contorta*. (see lodgepole pine)  
    *contorta* var. *contorta*. (see shore pine)  
    *flexilis*. (see limber pine)  
    *koraiensis*. (see Korean pine)  
    *monticola*. (see western white pine)  
    *ponderosa*. (see Ponderosa pine)  
    *resinosa*. (see red pine)  
    *rigida*. (see pitch pine)  
    *sibirica*. (see Siberian pine)  
    *strobos*. (see eastern white pine)  
    *sylvestris* (see also Scots pine), 314, 708  
*Plagiomnium insigne*. (see badge moss)  
*Plantago* (see also plantain), 828  
    *major*. (see common plantain)  
    *maritima*. (see seaside plantain)  
*Platanthera*, 681  
    *hookeri*. (see Hooker's orchid)  
    *psycodes*. (see small purple-fringed orchid)  
*Platanus occidentalis*. (see sycamore)

- Pleurocybella porrigens*. (see angel wings mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Pleurotus ostreatus*. (see oyster mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Poa*, 828  
*palustris*. (see fowl meadow grass)
- Podophyllum peltatum* (see also mayapple), 828
- Polemonium acutiflorum*. (see tall Jacob's ladder)
- Polygala*, 694  
*paucifolia*. (see fringed polygala)  
*sanguinea* (see also field milkwort), 828  
*senega* (see also Senega root), 828
- Polygonatum*, 828  
*biflorum*. (see Solomon's-seal)  
*pubescens*. (see hairy Solomon's-seal)
- Polygonum*, 491, 541, 694, 718, 828  
*aviculare*. (see prostrate knotweed)  
*cuspidatum*. (see Japanese knotweed)  
*hydropiper*. (see marsh pepper smartweed)  
*pensylvanicum*. (see pinkweed)  
*viviparum*. (see bistort)
- Polyozellus multiplex*. (see blue chanterelle)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Polypodium glycyrrhiza*. (see licorice fern)
- Polystichum*, 260, 694  
*acrostichoides*. (see Christmas fern)  
*munitum*. (see sword fern)
- Polytrichum*, 481
- Pontederia cordata*. (see pickerel weed)
- Populus* (see also poplar, aspen, cottonwood), 828  
*angustifolia*. (see narrowleaf cottonwood)  
*balsamifera* (see also balsam poplar), 314  
*deltoides*. (see eastern cottonwood)  
*deltoides x nigra*. (see hybrid poplar)  
*grandidentata*. (see bigtooth aspen)  
*tremuloides*. (see trembling aspen)  
*trichocarpa*. (see black cottonwood)  
*trichocarpa x deltoides*. (see hybrid poplar)  
*x canadensis*. (see Carolina poplar)
- Portulaca*, 559  
*oleracea*. (see purslane)
- Potamogeton*. (see pondweed)  
*crispus*. (see curly-leaved pondweed)
- Potentilla*. (see cinquefoil)  
*anserina*. (see silverweed cinquefoil)  
*fruticosa*. (see shrubby cinquefoil)  
*palustris*. (see marsh cinquefoil)
- Prenanthes*  
*alata*. (see western rattlesnake root)  
*alba*. (see white lettuce)  
*altissima*. (see tall white lettuce)
- Prunella*. (see self-heal)  
*vulgaris*. (see self-heal)
- Prunus* (see also cherry, plum), 828  
*americana*. (see American plum)  
*emarginata*. (see bitter cherry)  
*nigra*. (see Canada plum)
- pensylvanica*. (see pin cherry), (see pin cherry),  
 (see pin cherry)
- pumila*. (see sandcherry)
- serotina*. (see black cherry)
- virginiana*. (see chokecherry)
- Pseudotsuga*  
*menziesii*. (see Douglas-fir)  
*menziesii* var. *glauca*. (see interior Douglas-fir)  
*menziesii* var. *menziesii*. (see coastal Douglas-fir)
- Pteridium aquilinum* (see also bracken fern), 828
- Pterospora andromedea* (see also pinedrops), 324
- Ptilium crista-castrensis* (see also plume moss), 541
- Pulmonaria officinalis* (see also lungwort), 708
- Purshia*, 260  
*tridentata*. (see antelope brush)
- Pyrola*  
*asarifolia*. (see pink pyrola)  
*elliptica*. (see shinleaf)
- Q**
- Quercus* (see also oak), 828  
*alba*. (see white oak)  
*bicolor*. (see swamp white oak)  
*ellipsoidalis*. (see northern pin oak)  
*garryana*. (see Oregon white oak)  
*ilicifolia*. (see bear oak)  
*macrocarpa*. (see bur oak)  
*muehlenbergii*. (see chinkapin oak)  
*palustris*. (see pin oak)  
*prinus*. (see chestnut oak)  
*robur*. (see English oak)  
*rubra*. (see red oak)  
*shumardii*. (see Shumard oak)  
*velutina*. (see black oak)
- R**
- Ranunculus* (see also buttercup), 828  
*acris*. (see tall buttercup)
- Rhamnus* (see also buckthorn), 828  
*cathartica*. (see Carolina buckthorn)  
*purshiana*. (see cascara buckthorn)
- Rhododendron*, 270, 517, 681, 694, 828  
*albiflorum*. (see cascade azalea)  
*canadense*. (see rhodora)  
*macrophyllum*. (see Pacific rhododendron)
- Rhus* (see also sumac), 828  
*copallina*. (see shining sumac)  
*glabra*. (see smooth sumac)  
*trilobata*. (see skunkbush)  
*typhina*. (see staghorn sumac)
- Rhytidadelphus*, 481  
*loreus*. (see lanky moss)
- Ribes*. (see currant, gooseberry)  
*americanum*. (see wild black currant)  
*aureum*. (see golden currant)  
*cereum*. (see wax currant)

*hirtellum*. (see smooth gooseberry)  
*hudsonianum*. (see northern wild black currant)  
*lacustre* (see also bristly black currant), 828  
*laxiflorum*. (see trailing black currant)  
*sanguineum*. (see red-flowering currant)  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* (see also black locust), 828  
*Rorippa palustris*. (see marsh yellow cress)  
*Rosa*. (see wild rose)  
    *acicularis*. (see prickly wild rose)  
    *blanda*. (see meadow rose)  
    *gymnocarpa* (see also dwarf rose), 828  
    *nutkana*. (see nootka rose)  
*Rozites caperata*. (see chicken-of-the-woods mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Rubus*, 48, 61, 173, 196, 208, 367, 517, 719, 731, 735  
    *acaulis*. (see arctic raspberry)  
    *chamaemorus*. (see cloudberry)  
    *hispidus*. (see swamp dewberry)  
    *idaeus*. (see wild red raspberry)  
    *leucodermis*. (see black raspberry)  
    *parviflorus*. (see thimbleberry)  
    *pubescens*. (see dwarf raspberry)  
    *spectabilis*. (see salmonberry)  
    *ursinus*. (see trailing blackberry)  
*Rudbeckia*, 695, 828  
    *hirta*. (see black-eyed Susan)  
*Rumex*, 541, 589, 695, 719, 828  
    *acetosella*. (see sheep sorrel)  
    *crispus*. (see curly-leaf dock)  
    *orbiculatus*. (see great water dock)  
*Russula xerampelina*. (see shrimp mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

## S

*Sagittaria*, 680  
    *cuneata*. (see arrowhead)  
*Salicornia rubra*. (see red samphire)  
*Salix*. (see willow)  
    *alaxensis*. (see feltleaf willow)  
    *alba*. (see white willow)  
    *amygdaloidea*. (see peachleaf willow)  
    *bebbiana*. (see beaked willow)  
    *discolor*. (see pussy willow)  
    *eriocephala*. (see heartleaf willow)  
    *exigua*. (see sandbar willow)  
    *hookeriana*. (see Hooker's willow)  
    *humilis*. (see upland willow)  
    *lucida* ssp. *lasiandra*. (see Pacific willow)  
    *nigra*. (see black willow)  
    *petiolaris*. (see slender willow)  
    *prolixa*. (see Mackenzie willow)  
    *scouleriana*. (see Scouter's willow)  
    *sitchensis*. (see Sitka willow)  
*Salsola* (see also Russian thistle), 828  
    *kali*. (see Russian thistle)  
    *tragus*. (see prickly Russian thistle)  
*Sambucus* (see also elderberry), 828

*nigra* ssp. *canadensis*. (see American black elderberry)  
    *nigra* ssp. *cerulea*. (see blue elderberry)  
    *racemosa* var. *racemosa*. (see red elderberry)  
*Sanguinaria canadensis* (see also bloodroot), 828  
*Sanguisorba officinalis* ssp. *microcephala*. (see great burnet)  
*Sanicula marilandica*. (see black snakeroot)  
*Saponaria*, 828  
    *officinalis*. (see soapwort)  
*Sarracenia purpurea*. (see pitcher plant)  
*Sassafras*, 695  
    *albidum* (see also sassafras), 751, 828  
*Satureja douglasii*. (see yerba buena)  
*Saururus cernuus*. (see lizard's tail)  
*Saxifraga*. (see saxifrage)  
    *virginiensis*. (see early saxifrage)  
*Scirpus*. (see bulrush)  
    *acutus*. (see hardstem bulrush)  
    *cyperinus*. (see wool-grass)  
    *microcarpus*. (see small-fruited bulrush)  
*Scrophularia*, 61, 828  
    *nodosa*. (see figwort)  
*Scutellaria*. (see skullcap)  
    *galericulata*. (see marsh skullcap)  
    *lateriflora*. (see blue skullcap)  
*Sedum* (see also stonecrop), 548, 739, 828  
    *rosea*. (see roseroot)  
*Senecio*, 695, 829  
    *aureus*. (see golden ragwort)  
    *jacobaea*. (see tansy groundsel)  
    *triangularis*. (see arrowleaf ragwort)  
*Shepherdia*  
    *argentea*. (see silver buffalo-berry)  
    *canadensis* (see also soapberry), 829  
*Sicyos angulatus*. (see one-seeded bur-cucumber)  
*Silene*, 695  
    *antirrhina*. (see sleepy catchfly)  
*Sisymbrium altissimum*. (see tall tumble-mustard)  
*Sisyrinchium*  
    *angustifolium*. (see narrowleaf blue-eyed grass)  
    *douglasii*. (see satin-flower)  
    *montanum*. (see common blue-eyed grass)  
*Sium suave* (see also water parsnip), 829  
*Smilax herbacea*. (see herbaceous carrion flower)  
*Solanum dulcamara* (see also bittersweet), 829  
*Solidago* (see also goldenrod), 829  
    *caesia*. (see blue-stem goldenrod)  
    *canadensis* (see also Canada goldenrod), 314  
    *multiradiata*. (see northern goldenrod)  
    *uliginosa*. (see bog goldenrod)  
*Sonchus* (see also sow-thistle), 829  
    *arvensis*. (see corn sow-thistle)  
    *oleraceus*. (see common sow-thistle)  
*Sorbus* (see also mountain ash), 829  
    *americana*. (see American mountain ash)  
    *decora*. (see showy mountain ash)  
    *scopulina*. (see western mountain ash)

- sitchensis*. (see Sitka mountain ash)
- Sparassis*
- crispa*. (see cauliflower fungus) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - spathulata*. (see cauliflower fungus) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Sphagnum*, 260, 481, 589, 732
- fuscum*, 325, 542, 576
  - girgensohnii*, 542
  - squarrosum*, 542
  - wulfianum*, 542
- Spiraea*, 422, 423, 424, 542, 589, 695, 720, 721
- alba*. (see narrow-leaved meadowsweet)
  - douglasii* ssp. *douglasii*. (see hardhack)
- Spiranthes romanzoffiana*. (see hooded ladies'-tresses)
- Stachys*. (see hedge-nettle)
- cooleyae*. (see great hedge-nettle)
  - mexicana*. (see Mexican hedge-nettle)
- Stellaria*
- borealis*. (see boreal starwort)
  - calycantha*. (see northern starwort)
  - media* (see also common chickweed), 829
- Streptopus*
- amplexifolius*. (see wild cucumber)
  - roseus* (see also rose twisted-stalk), 829
- Stropharia rugosoannulata*. (see wine cap stropharia) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Suillus*
- americanus*. (see American slippery cap) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - brevipes*. (see stubby-stalk) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - cavipes*. (see mock oyster) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - granulatus*. (see granulated bolete) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - grevillei*. (see larch bolete) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - lakei*. (see Lake's slippery Jack) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - luteus*. (see slippery Jack) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - pictus*. (see painted slippery cap) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
  - sublivaceus*. (see slippery Jill) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Symporicarpos*, 589, 695, 708, 719
- albus* (see also common snowberry), 829
- Symplocarpus foetidus* (see also skunk cabbage), 829
- T**
- Tanacetum*. (see tansy)
- vulgare* (see also common tansy), 829
- Taraxacum officinale* (see also dandelion), 829
- Taxus* (see also yew), 829
- brevifolia*. (see Pacific yew)
- canadensis*. (see Canadian yew)
- Tellima grandiflora*. (see fringe-cup)
- Teucrium*, 559, 695
- canadense*. (see wood sage)
- Thalictrum*. (see meadow rue)
- dasycarpum*. (see purple meadow rue)
  - dioicum*. (see early meadow rue)
  - occidentale*. (see western meadow rue)
- Thelypteris*
- noveboracensis*. (see New York fern)
  - palustris*. (see marsh fern)
  - phegopteris*. (see northern beech fern)
- Thuidium abietinum*. (see wiry fern moss)
- Thuja* (see also cedar), 829
- occidentalis* (see also northern white cedar), 235, 314, 346
  - plicata* (see also western red cedar), 314, 346
- Tiarella*
- cordifolia*. (see foamflower)
  - trifoliata*. (see threeleaf foamflower)
- Tilia*, 229, 260, 695, 829
- americana*. (see American basswood)
- Townsendia exscapa*. (see stemless daisy)
- Tragopogon pratensis*. (see meadow goat's-beard)
- Trametes*
- suaveolens*. (see diamond willow fungus)
  - versicolor*. (see turkey tail) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Tricholoma magnivelare*. (see pine mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Trientalis borealis*. (see starflower)
- Trifolium* (see also clover), 829
- arvense*. (see rabbit-foot clover)
  - aureum*. (see hop-clover)
  - hybridum*. (see alsike clover)
  - pratense*. (see red clover)
  - repens*. (see white clover)
- Triglochin*, 829
- maritima*. (see seaside arrow-grass)
- Trillium*, 696, 829
- cernuum*. (see nodding trillium)
  - erectum*. (see purple trillium)
  - grandiflorum*. (see white trillium)
  - ovatum*. (see Pacific trillium)
  - sessile*. (see toad trillium)
  - undulatum*. (see painted trillium)
- Trisetum spicatum*. (see spike trisetum)
- Tsuga*. (see hemlock)
- canadensis*. (see eastern hemlock)
  - heterophylla*. (see western hemlock)
  - mertensiana*. (see mountain hemlock)
- Tussilago farfara* (see also coltsfoot), 829
- Tylolipus*
- badiceps*, 139
  - chromapes*. (see chrome-footed bolete) (mushrooms & edible fungi)
- Typha*. (see cattail)
- angustifolia*. (see narrow-leaved cattail)

*latifolia* (see also common cattail), 829

## U

*Ulmus* (see also elm), 829

*americana*. (see white elm)

*rubra*. (see slippery elm)

*thomasii*. (see rock elm)

*Urtica* (see also nettle), 829

*Usnea*. (see old man's beard lichen)

*Utricularia vulgaris*. (see common bladderwort)

*Uvularia*

*grandiflora*. (see large-flowered bellwort)

*sessilifolia*. (see wild oats)

## V

*Vaccinium*, 61, 173, 196, 368, 422, 424, 529, 589, 696, 719, 721, 829

*angustifolium*. (see lowbush blueberry)

*caespitosum*. (see dwarf bilberry)

*corymbosum* (see also highbush blueberry), 360

*macrocarpon*. (see large cranberry)

*membranaceum*. (see mountain bilberry)

*myrtilloides*. (see velvet leaf blueberry)

*myrtillus*. (see bilberry)

*ovalifolium*. (see oval-leaved bilberry)

*ovatum*. (see California huckleberry)

*oxycoccus*. (see small bog cranberry)

*parvifolium*. (see red huckleberry)

*scoparium*. (see grouse whortleberry)

*uliginosum*. (see bog bilberry)

*vitis-idaea*. (see lingonberry)

*vitis-idaea* ssp. *minus*. (see northern mountain cranberry)

*Valeriana*. (see valerian)

*dioica*. (see marsh valerian)

*officinalis* (see also common valerian), 829

*sitchensis*. (see Sitka valerian)

*Vanilla planifolia*, 211

*Veratrum*, 321, 696, 829

*viride*. (see Indian hellebore)

*Verbascum*. (see mullein)

*thapsus* (see also common mullein), 314, 829

*Veronica*. (see speedwell)

*americana*. (see American speedwell)

*officinalis*. (see common speedwell)

*serpyllifolia*. (see thyme-leaved speedwell)

*Viburnum*, 434, 696

*cassinoides*. (see northern wild raisin)

*dentatum*. (see southern arrow-wood)

*edule*. (see squashberry)

*lantanoides*. (see hobblebush)

*lentago*. (see nannyberry)

*opuslus*. (see European cranberrybush)

*trilobum*. (see American cranberrybush)

*Vicia* (see also vetch), 829

*cracca*. (see tufted vetch)

*gigantea*. (see giant vetch)

*Viola* (see also violet), 95, 739, 829

*adunca*. (see hooked-spur violet)

*blanda*. (see sweet white violet)

*cucullata*. (see marsh blue violet)

*lanceolata*. (see bog white violet)

*macloskeyi* ssp. *pallens*. (see northern white violet)

*odorata*. (see sweet violet)

*pedata*. (see bird's-foot violet)

*reniformis*. (see white violet)

*rostrata*. (see long-spurred violet)

*sororia*. (see common blue violet)

*Vitis*

*aestivalis*. (see summer grape)

*riparia*. (see riverbank grape)

## W

*Waldsteinia fragarioides*. (see barren strawberry)

*Woodwardia*. (see chainfern)

## X

*Xanthium*, 829

*strumarium*. (see cocklebur)

*Xanthoxylum americanum* (see also prickly-ash), 314, 829

*Xerophyllum tenax*. (see beargrass)

*Xyris*. (see yellow-eyed grass)

## Z

*Zigadenus* (see also death-camas), 829

*Zizania*. (see wild rice)

*aquatica*. (see southern wild rice)

*palustris*. (see northern wild rice)

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